Citizenship Values in the Algerian Electronic Press: A Case Study of Echorouk Online - An Analytical Examination

قيم المواطنة في الصحافة الالكترونية الجزائرية : دراسة حالة الشروق أون لاين – دراسة تحليلية

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Abstract

The contemporary electronic press assumes an unparalleled role in the realms of education and citizenship, wielding substantial capacity to train and educate local groups lacking regular access to information or obtaining it only in a limited capacity. Echorouk Online exemplifies this transformative role, functioning as a pivotal platform for disseminating values and culture, thereby affording opportunities for capability enhancement and knowledge integration. This research endeavors to scrutinize the citizenship values that Echorouk aims to instill in the public through its website.

The findings of this study reveal that the Echorouk Online website incorporates numerous citizenship values aligned with the constitutional and moral laws of Algeria. These values are purposefully infused to fortify citizenship behaviors. This paper contributes to an enhanced understanding of the Algerian electronic press, specifically focusing on the Echorouk Online website, as a facilitator of citizenship values within Algerian society.

Keywords*: Algerian electronic press, Echorouk Online website, citizenship values, Algerian society.*

ملخص

تتولى الصحافة الإلكترونية المعاصرة دورًا لا مثيل له في مجالات التعليم و المواطنة، حيث تتمتع بقدرة كبيرة على تدريب وتثقيف المجموعات المحلية التي تفتقر إلى الوصول المنتظم إلى المعلومات أو التي تحصل عليها فقط بقدرة محدودة. وتجسد الشروق أونلاين هذا الدور التحويلي، حيث تعمل كمنصة محورية لنشر القيم والثقافة، وبالتالي توفير فرص لتعزيز القدرات وتكامل المعرفة ، ويسعى هذا البحث إلى معرفة قيم المواطنة التي تهدف الشروق إلى غرسها في الجمهور من خلال موقعها الإلكتروني.

توصلت نتائج هذه الدراسة أن موقع الشروق أونلاين يتضمن العديد من قيم المواطنة المتوافقة مع القوانين الدستورية والأخلاقية في الجزائر، و يتم غرس هذه القيم بشكل هادف لتعزيز سلوكيات المواطنة. تساهم هذه الورقة في تعزيز فهم الصحافة الإلكترونية الجزائرية، مع التركيز بشكل خاص على موقع الشروق أونلاين، باعتباره ميسرًا لقيم المواطنة داخل المجتمع الجزائري.

الكلمات المفتاحية: الصحافة الإلكترونية الجزائرية، موقع الشروق أونلاين، قيم المواطنة، المجتمع الجزائري

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1. **Introduction**

Electronic media has emerged as a crucial channel through which states disseminate and fortify the principles of citizenship, benefitting from the expansive reach of these platforms to engage with a broad spectrum of the populace. Echorouk Online, a prominent Algerian website, assumes a noteworthy role in serving as a conduit for discourse on political and legal matters, boasting a substantial following within the nation. This investigation endeavors to discern the underpinning values of citizenship propagated on the Echorouk Online platform, elucidating the ideological foundations the electronic newspaper seeks to establish, employing a descriptive research methodology.

1. **Study Subject and Data Collection Tools:**

1.1. Problematic

Citizenship is widely construed as the state of belonging to a society whose constituents are united by shared social, political, and cultural traits within a specific national jurisdiction. This affiliation encompasses both the entitlement to rights and the concomitant assumption of responsibilities. The conceptual framework of citizenship is intricately interwoven with other constructs, notably the notion of the State. Citizens are endowed with inherent human rights that necessitate recognition, concurrently accompanied by a repertoire of societal obligations they are obliged to fulfill.

Prior to the discharge of civic responsibilities and the assurance of rights, it becomes imperative for the state to undertake initiatives aimed at fortifying the foundational principles of citizenship within the populace. Such initiatives hinge on a multifaceted approach encompassing educational strategies, training programs, and media dissemination, with particular emphasis on electronic journalism. In the context of this investigation, the focal objective is to discern the predominant values of citizenship propagated by Echorouk newspaper through its online platform. This endeavor is driven by the following inquiry:

What are the values of citizenship that Echorouk newspaper seeks to establish through its website (Echorouk Online)?

A set of sub-questions arise from this question:

1) What are the values of citizenship included in the Echorouk Online website?

Questioning indicators:

- The value of belonging.
- Loyalty value.

- The value of freedom of expression and respect for other opinions.
- Equality value.
- The value of responsibility and liability.
- The value of cooperation.

2) What are the dimensions of citizenship values included in Echorouk Online?
Questioning indicators:

- Awareness.
- Tolerance.
- Moral education.
- Environmental education.
- Health education.
- Critical thinking

1.2. Methodology of the study

Citizenship, as a multifaceted concept encompassing social, legal, and political dimensions, serves the overarching aim of societal development and the advancement of the state. Central to this notion are the principles of equality, democracy, and transparency. The pursuit of a robust democracy stands out as a noteworthy hallmark that societies aspire to achieve, irrespective of their diverse cultural, social, and intellectual backgrounds. This universal quest for democratic ideals is underscored by the tangible positive impacts that citizenship exerts on the overarching objectives of the state.

This research paper aims to discern the foundational values of citizenship actively promoted by Echorouk newspaper, particularly through its online platform, in its coverage of the electoral campaign leading to the legislation of June 12, 2021. In addition to elucidating these values, the research endeavors to delineate the dimensions of such values and assess the extent to which they align with the aspirations of Algerian society. Moreover, the inquiry delves into their compatibility with the prevailing social, political, and economic transformations within the country.

A critical facet of this investigation involves scrutinizing the actual media practices of Echorouk Online newspaper, shedding light on how the outlet, through electronic means, contributes to the activation of citizenship values among diverse populations. This evaluative approach serves to gauge the real-world impact of Echorouk Online's media treatment in fostering citizenship values within an electronically interconnected society.

3. concept definition

3.1. Value definition

Value, as a linguistic construct: emanates from the triple verb "risen," signifying cessation, moderation, and elevation. It denotes the inherent worth of an object, encompassing both the deserving nature of the entity and the magnitude of interest and benefit associated with it, derived from the verb "values."

Furthermore, the value of an item is equated with its price in the calendar, prompting expressions such as "resist it among themselves" and inquiries into the extent of accomplishment, as exemplified by the query regarding the worth of one's camel. Historically, a nation's value was quantified at one hundred dinars, highlighting the monetary equivalence of this unit. In the context of righteousness and the calendar, the people of Mecca regarded upright property as the epitome of value for their community. The hadith reinforces this perspective, asserting that if the Messenger of Allah does not will it, Allah, being the denominator, determines the value for them. This concept elucidates that the value of an object is contingent upon its predetermined assessment (Ibn al-Manzur, p. 37-38).

Idiomatic conceptualizations of value: as expounded by various scholars and researchers, encompass diverse perspectives. Some posit that values derive intrinsically from the objectives we aspire to accomplish or the desires we seek to fulfill. In this context, Ahmed Zahran's elucidation posits that value is the orchestration of mental and emotional predispositions directed toward individuals, entities, and diverse facets of activities. Conversely, an alternate viewpoint posits that value represents a collection of acquired preferences instilled through individual learning. Iman Abdullah Sharr articulates this perspective, asserting that values constitute a set of ethical benchmarks and norms shared among individuals, serving as a collective standard against which they gauge and assess their conduct (Zahran, 2003, p. 158).

Value procedurally: Procedurally construed, value embodies the connotations of stability and incorporates the facets of care, righteousness, and integrity. Thus, value may be delineated as a particular criterion by which entities and activities can be evaluated with regard to their moral standing, acceptability, aesthetic merit, and overall positivity or negativity.

3.2 Definition of citizenship

Citizenship is linguistically linked to the concept of citizenship historically, which developed from the development of the concept of state or city in the ancient world of the Greeks and in the Roman era, so the Latin origin of the word citizen clearly explains the true meaning of the term citizenship. The English word "Citizen and Citoyen" are derived from the Latin word CIVITOS, which refers to the citizen of the city. Citizenship is also a description of a citizen who works to develop the city in which he lives, and it is the sum of the qualities and characteristics of a civilized citizen who enjoys specific rights and duties within a particular city (Titi, 2014, p. 35).

Citizenship idiomatically: The Encyclopedia defines citizenship as a relationship between an individual and a state as defined by the law in that state, including the duties and rights contained in those relations, and indicates a guarantee of a rank of freedom with the accompanying responsibilities, and confers citizenship with political rights such as election and assuming important positions (Rouba, 2015, p. 35), citizenship was presented in most research as a legal case where citizenship gives individuals rights in the political system to which they belong, at least as the right to exist and participate in the political system For the state (Halilo, 2013, p. 232). It was also defined as a set of standards for building and preparing a good citizen who believes in democracy, consultation, respect for the other opinion, commitment to belonging to the homeland and defending it, and actually contributing to building his society by making rational decisions and the individual's ability to adapt and coexist with the civilization of the age in his society (Zahhaj, 2017, p. 20).

Citizenship procedurally : Citizenship is a legal and political condition that enables individuals to enjoy their rights under the prevailing political system, and citizenship is also a deep belief in these rights, such as the right to vote and freedom of opinion and affiliation.

Citizenship Values : It is the intellectual framework of the principles that govern the individual's relationship with society, developing within him a sense of social and belonging, thus rising above the limits of duty, sensing the responsibility entrusted to him to advance his society and his homeland, and the values of citizenship are derived from the higher human values, falling to the deep level of understanding the reality of the individual's existence within the general construction of society, and his orientalism for the future of his universe (Al-Hiari, 2014, p. 521).

Values of citizenship procedurally:
It is a set of principles and foundations that regulate the relationship of the state with the citizen, enable him to understand his rights and duties, and develop his sense of social responsibility towards his state and society.

3.3 Definition of electronic journalism

Idiomatically: Electronic publishing channels disseminate press content periodically, amalgamating principles from journalism and sequential file systems. This medium encompasses current events and is accessed through the Internet (Amin, 2007, p. 94). Additionally, it is characterized as a recurring electronic publication featuring up-to-date information, spanning general or specialized topics, and is accessible online (Kanan, 2014, p. 8).

Procedurally: Periodicals disseminated via electronic publishing platforms and accessible on the Internet encompass news articles, covering contemporary occurrences, and may manifest as either physical print editions or solely exist in electronic format.

4. Research Methodology and Data Collection Tools

4.1. Research Methodology

Methodology, etymologically rooted in the concept of the approach taken along a given path, conveys the notion of a prescribed manner. Consequently, the term "method" pertains to the procedural course adopted. Scientific research methods are often used interchangeably with research methods. The method, as elucidated by (Gharbi 2009, p. 71), denotes the systematic procedure undertaken by a researcher in the examination of a given problem with the objective of ascertaining veracity. In light of the study's subject matter, the descriptive approach will be employed, wherein the phenomenon of citizenship values on the Echorouk Online platform will be delineated and diagnosed. The intent is to elucidate the rationale behind its manifestation, delineate its characteristics, and elucidate the interrelationships among its variables

4.2. Information Collection Tools:

The instrument is defined as the tool employed for the acquisition, categorization, and arrangement of data and information. In the context of this study, emphasis will be placed on utilizing the content analysis framework. This approach involves an examination of the content within Al-Hadi Al-Senussi's articles, wherein the focus is on discerning the conveyed meanings. These meanings are communicated through linguistic or iconic means, or a combination thereof. Content analysis represents a research methodology

characterized by an objective, systematic, and quantifiable depiction of the explicit content found in messages, with the primary goal of interpretation. The analytical process adheres to explicit and precise guidelines, enabling the researcher to derive accurate outcomes (Laramie and Valle, 2009, p. 244). The objective of this study is to deconstruct the internal structures of the published topics, subjecting them to analysis and interpretation within specific contextual frameworks, ultimately aiming to ascertain the underlying truth.

4.2.1 Units of Analysis and measurement:

Owing to the inherent characteristics of the subject matter, our dependence will be placed upon the coherence of the concept, a foundational unit frequently employed in the examination of values. The coherence of the concept emerges as particularly suitable for the investigation of the salient topic, necessitating an apprehension of the overarching significance inherent in the subject (Sidhom, 2005, p. 149).

4.2.2 Content Analysis Categories:

Figure categories: They were as follows :

−   **Journalistic category**: Through this category, we seek to know the journalistic genres (news, report, investigation, editorial, commentary).

−   **Category of titles**: We want to know the most used types of titles in a study sample (major secondary, introductory).

−   **Interactive services category**: It is represented in the services provided by the site from interacting with the contents, publishing and sharing them through various social networking sites.

4.2.3 Content Categories:

−   **Subject category:** In this category, we study the most prominent topics in the content of (Bousalem, 2011, p. 196), such as social, cultural, political, sports, and religious topics.

-    **Source category:** It is the news sources published on the site (news agencies, media, and reporter, unspecified).

−   **Citizenship Values:** In this category, we study the values of citizenship (the value of loyalty, the value of freedom of expression and respect for other opinions, the value of equality, the value of responsibility and commitment, the value of cooperation).

−   **Dimensions of citizenship values:** The dimensions of citizenship values include educational, economic, political, and socio-cultural dimensions at the

local, national and international levels, as defined by Murtaja (Sawaleh, op. cit., p. 196): (awareness, tolerance, moral education, environmental education, health education, critical thinking).

5. Research community and study sample

5.1 Research Community

The meticulous selection of the study population holds paramount significance, as the subsequent research procedures are contingent upon this decision. Therefore, it is imperative for the researcher to exercise discernment and precision in its determination. The research community, as delineated by (Ali Gharbi op. cit. p. 127), is construed as comprising all lexical entities or units possessing attributes pertinent to the study. In this study, the units of analysis are represented by the topics disseminated on the Echorouk Online platform. The rationale behind opting for Echorouk Online as the focal site for investigation stems from its pronounced popularity within the Algerian public sphere.

5.2 Study sample

A sample constitutes a subset of the study population that is deliberately chosen, examined, and subsequently employed for extrapolation and generalization, as elucidated by (Obaidat et al. 1999, pp. 84, 96). In the present investigation, a comprehensive survey was conducted encompassing all numerical data disseminated during the electoral campaign period for the legislative elections transpiring on June 12, 2021. This temporal span commenced on May 17, 2021, and concluded three days prior to the elections, specifically on June 08, 2021.

6. Research Limits

6.1. Objective limits:

This research endeavors to examine the civic values embedded within the editorial content of Echorouk Online during the electoral campaign phase leading up to the legislative elections on June 12, 2021. The analysis of said content is undertaken within the framework of predetermined research criteria.

6.2 Time Limits:

This scholarly investigation scrutinizes and explores the citizenship values prevalent in a specified online newspaper within proximate temporal intervals. The study focuses on publications released during the electoral campaign preceding the legislative elections scheduled for June 12, 2021, spanning from May 17, 2021, to June 08, 2021, three days prior to the elections.

7. Analytical aspect of the study

7.1. Shape categories:

Table (1): *the category of journalistic genre in the articles of Echorouk Online*

journalistic genre	R	%
press release	83	62.87
Report	41	31.06
Investigation	02	1.51
Openning	03	2.27
Commentary	03	2.27
Total	132	100

Through the table, we noticed that the press release is the most used journalistic arts by 62.87%, followed by the report by 31.06%, followed by the commentary and editorial by 2.27%, and finally the investigation was adopted by 1.51%.

The rationale underpinning these ratios emanates from the utilization of real-time functionality, whereby the expeditious dissemination of information to users is observed prominently in practical application. This substantiates the omission of alternative disciplines that emphasize profound treatment, such as investigative pursuits.

Table 2: **Category of heading type**

Category of heading	R	%
Main	94	71.21
Secondary	25	18.93
Introductory	13	9.84
Total	132	100

Through Table No. (02), which shows the category of titles, we notice that the main is the most used headings on Echorouk Online by 71.21%, while the secondary headings came at 18.93%, while the introductory headings came the lowest percentage by 9.84%.

Based on the foregoing analysis, it can be deduced that the headlines employed by Al-Shorouk Online newspaper during the examined timeframe primarily aim to furnish the reader with essential information in a straightforward manner, facilitating its reception and comprehension in a facile and seamless manner.

Table (3) the category of interactive services

Type of Services	R	%
Interaction	132	33.33
Publish	132	33.33
Share	132	33.33
Total	396	100

Table 3 illustrates that Echorouk Online newspaper has presented numerous interactive applications to engage the public actively. These applications facilitate audience interaction with the content, enabling them to articulate their perspectives on the newspaper's publications. Furthermore, the platform

incorporates a noteworthy feature, as previously delineated, namely the interactive functionality. This particular attribute is designed to engage the active audience, affording them the opportunity to actively participate in articulating their viewpoints. Concurrently, this interactive feature contributes significantly to the enhancement of the content industry.

7.2 Content Categories:

Table (4) shows the category of topics included in the articles of Al-Shorouk Online

Type of topics	R	%
Political	68	51.51
Social	34	25.75
Economy	23	17.42
Religious	07	5.30
Total	132	100

Through Table 4, the category of topics included in the articles of Echorouk Online, we notice that political topics dominated by 51.51%, followed by social topics by 25.75%, economic topics by 17.42%, and religious topics by 5.30%.

The high percentage of political topics is due to the fact that the period studied is a period of legislative elections, where the newspaper dealt with the study sample of the electoral campaign and provided the latest developments about it .

Table (5) the category of news source

News Source	R	%
News Agency	41	31.06
Reporter	62	46.96
Media	19	14.39
Not Specified	10	7.57
Total	132	100

Through Table 5, the category of news sources included in Echorouk Online, we find that 31.06% of news sources were news agencies, while 46.96% were from reporters, 14.39% came from the media, while 7.57% they didn't specify their source.

Based on the aforementioned ratios, it is deduced that Echorouk Online newspaper employed credible information derived from on-site sources in its management of the electoral campaign for the legislative proceedings of June 12, 2021, facilitated through a network of correspondents spanning diverse states. This substantiates the newspaper's dedication to adhering to professional standards in the process of information gathering.

Table (6) the values of citizenship included in the articles of Al-Shorouk Online

Citizenship Values	R	%
Loyalty	18	6.66
freedom of expression	56	20.74
Equality	43	15.92
Responsibility and Commitment	81	30
Collaboration	72	26.66
Total	270	100

Through Table 6, we notice that the value of responsibility and commitment has dominated by 30%, followed by the value of cooperation by 26.66%, the value of freedom of expression and respect

Echorouk Online articles encapsulated several key citizenship values, prominently emphasizing the significance of responsibility and commitment as foundational elements for citizenship. Responsibility is delineated as the conscientious execution of assigned tasks within stipulated time frames, rendering the citizen accountable for their actions and tethered to the attendant consequences. The articles underscored this value by adopting a robust tone when addressing individuals undermining the system and impugning the character of the Speaker of the People's Assembly. A stern call was made for them to desist and bear the repercussions of their reprehensible conduct. This sense of responsibility was further exemplified in the leaders' entreaty, led by Ben Ammar, to diffuse tensions, reconcile differences, and prioritize the common good.

Additionally, the articles underscored the value of freedom and respect for divergent opinions as integral facets of citizenship. Freedom of expression and thought were hailed as paramount rights, empowering individuals to independently contemplate their affairs and raise awareness on pertinent issues. The value of freedom materialized in discussions on citizens' right to elect representatives unencumbered by external influences, adhering to legal norms and conditions.

Equality emerged as another salient value within the analyzed articles, representing a fundamental moral concept and a pivotal societal requirement. The issue of shadow areas, grappling with perceived inequalities and injustices, featured prominently in the discourse, emphasizing the imperative of addressing and rectifying such disparities.

Loyalty, identified as a fundamental citizenship value, was expounded upon in the articles, elucidating its role in motivating citizens to actively embody loyalty and safeguard the nation's security. This duty extended to passing on the value of loyalty to succeeding generations, encompassing allegiance to the ruler, compliance with directives, and contentment with governance.

The virtue of cooperation was highlighted as a crucial solution for navigating through crises in Algeria. Analysts, as cited in the articles, emphasized that collaboration among conflicting parties was indispensable for problem resolution, averting inescapable quagmires. Moreover, the value of cooperation was underscored in the exhortation for civil institutions to robustly engage and collaborate in effecting change, thereby realizing the aspiration for a revitalized Algeria.

Table(7) Dimensions of citizenship values

Dimensions of citizenship values	R	%
Awareness	46	17.03
Liberality	11	4.07
Moral Education	47	17.40
Environmental Education	02	0.74
Health Education	103	38.14
Critical thinking	59	21.85
Total	270	100

Through Table 7, we can see that the dimension of health education has dominated by 38.14%, followed by the dimension of critical thinking by 21.85%, after moral education by 17.40%, after awareness by 17.03%, and after tolerance by 4.07%.

The contents of articles on Echorouk Online encompass a multitude of facets pertaining to citizenship values, notably emphasizing critical thinking as a paramount foundational skill requisite for a citizen's discernment of issues and subsequent judgment. This cognitive ability encompasses interpretation, evaluation, explanation, reasoning, deduction, and related facets. Upon acquisition of these skills, a citizen is empowered to perceive phenomena objectively, analyze and interpret them within specified social and political contexts, and proffer solutions and alternatives, thereby reinforcing their civic presence. The channel actively endeavors to stimulate citizens' critical thinking by disseminating diverse information regarding political parties, presenting their programs with analyses and critiques to enable citizens to assess these programs judiciously based on reliable information.

Furthermore, the articles underscore the dimension of tolerance as a pivotal element of citizenship values, advocating for citizens' respect for others regardless of racial, ethnic, or gender disparities. This dimension prioritizes acceptance and comprehension of diverse opinions or trends, grounded in principles of forgiveness and understanding. Exemplifying this dimension, leaders such as Ben Ammar MPs advocate for tolerance and conflict resolution

for the collective benefit of the nation. Through strategic emphasis on positive aspects and favorable changes within parties criticized by the populace, the channel aims to prompt citizens to reevaluate the programs these parties offer.

Another salient dimension addressed in the articles is awareness, signifying citizens' cognizance of political, social, and economic events in their surroundings, along with an understanding of their rights and duties toward society and the state. This awareness encourages active participation in legislative processes, fostering responsible citizenship for the protection of individual rights.

A noteworthy dimension incorporated in the articles is health education, aiming to enlighten citizens about their physical and psychological well-being. The objective is to promote public health on both individual and societal levels, as underscored by journalist Kada Amar's reference to the political and health crises, such as the COVID-19 pandemic. The articles stress the citizen's pivotal role in overcoming health challenges through awareness of epidemics, infectious diseases, and the importance of vaccination and prevention.

The dimension of moral education is also prominent, seeking to instill a set of moral principles and behavioral norms in citizens, fostering professional conduct in various domains. This emphasis is particularly evident in discussions regarding the immoral behaviors of certain candidates, exemplified by the Secretary-General of the Good Governance Front who made inappropriate statements.

Lastly, the articles integrate the dimension of environmental education, aiming to draw citizens' attention to the interconnectedness between humanity and the environment. This dimension underscores the significance of skills, values, and perceptions concerning this relationship, enabling citizens to coexist harmoniously with their environment, leverage it to enhance their quality of life, and contribute to sustainable development in the nation.

8. Results of the study

In the course of this analytical investigation into the content of articles published by Echorouk Online, our findings indicate the inclusion of various citizenship values underpinned by constitutional and moral principles. These values encompass loyalty, freedom of expression, respect for divergent opinions, equality, responsibility, and cooperation. The infusion of these values is designed to cultivate and reinforce civic conduct among Algerian individuals,

prompting them to embrace a civilized demeanor wherein they comprehend their duties and responsibilities while freely exercising their rights. This infusion of values is particularly salient against the backdrop of heightened political, social, and economic tensions. Its overarching purpose is to equip citizens with the requisite attributes to navigate and surmount these challenges, underscoring the necessity of instilling civic values during this critical juncture. The deliberate emphasis on these values in the publication's content reflects a positive commitment towards societal well-being, evidencing a sense of responsibility towards the populace and alignment with the state's direction.

Additionally, the program encompasses dimensions corresponding to citizenship values, namely awareness, tolerance, moral education, environmental education, health education, and critical thinking. These dimensions elucidate intrinsic needs within individuals to contend with the political, economic, and social transformations capable of undermining established value systems. Echorouk Online endeavors, through its articles, to fortify these needs, compelling citizens to acknowledge, embrace, and integrate these values into their way of life within the dynamic societal milieu.

9. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the thorough analysis of Echorouk Online's articles has revealed a commendable commitment to promoting essential citizenship values. The incorporation of principles such as loyalty, freedom of expression, respect for diverse opinions, equality, responsibility, and cooperation reflects a deliberate effort to enhance civic behavior among Algerian individuals. This becomes especially crucial in the face of prevailing political, social, and economic challenges. The newspaper's responsibility towards the public and alignment with the state's direction is evident in its proactive approach to instilling these values within the citizenry.

Moreover, the program's inclusion of dimensions encompassing awareness, tolerance, moral education, environmental education, health education, and critical thinking addresses the deeper needs of individuals amid transformative societal dynamics. Echorouk Online emerges as a proactive agent in fortifying these dimensions, aiming to equip citizens with the intellectual and ethical tools necessary to navigate and contribute positively to their evolving societal landscape. In light of these observations, the newspaper's role as a promoter of civic responsibility and values is underscored, emphasizing its constructive influence in shaping a socially conscious and engaged citizenry within the complex and dynamic Algerian context.

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