

## The Role of Artificial Intelligence In Concluding Commercial Contracts Through Technology of Blockchain

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### Abstract:

Artificial intelligence has become a fact of contemporary life, as it is changing global supply chains and national and international trade patterns. At the same time, the rules of the latter, determined by the World Trade Organization, will have a decisive role in further shaping how artificial intelligence is developed and its use expanded globally. Since the use of Block Chain contributes to supporting security, protecting customer data and information, and protecting their privacy to a great extent, many people remain afraid of revealing their personal data when completing purchases from various electronic stores, Therefore, Blockchain remains a radical and safe solution to these fears. However, with the use of Blockchain technology, keeping customer data and information away from hacking or tampering has become very easy. This technology is considered one of the safest electronic and digital platforms in the world as it is the most protective of customer privacy. When purchasing.

**Keywords:** Blockchain; keywords; commercial contracts; artificial intelligence; legal rules

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## **Introduction :**

The integration of artificial intelligence (AI) in the conclusion of commercial contracts through blockchain technology marks a significant advancement in the realm of contracting processes<sup>1</sup>. Smart contracts, enabled by blockchain technology, are revolutionizing traditional contract conclusions by automating and executing predefined terms and conditions with the assistance of AI. As the contract executes, AI can capture and store crucial information related to the contract and document the execution of these smart contracts<sup>2</sup>. This integration is already underway, enhancing the dynamism and intelligence of contracts<sup>3</sup>. The synergy between AI and blockchain technology not only streamlines contract conclusions but also offers a more efficient and secure method of conducting commercial agreements.

The use of AI in the conclusion of commercial contracts through blockchain technology brings forth a myriad of benefits to businesses and industries. Some of the key advantages include:

- Decreased need for human intervention
  - Enhanced efficiency and accuracy in contract execution
  - Reduced costs associated with manual contract management
  - Improved transparency and trust in contractual agreements
  - Mitigation of errors and disputes through automated processes
- The amalgamation of AI and blockchain in contract conclusions not only optimizes operational processes but also fosters innovation and reliability in commercial transactions<sup>4</sup>.

Despite the promising benefits that AI integration in contract conclusions offers, several challenges and concerns need to be addressed to ensure the widespread adoption and success of this technology. Some of the key challenges include:

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<sup>1</sup> - The role of artificial intelligence in concluding commercial .... (n.d.) May 1, 2024, kilaw.edu.kw

<sup>2</sup> - Understanding the combined potential of AI and Blockchain to .... (n.d.) May 1, 2024, www.business.rutgers.edu

<sup>3</sup> - The Fusion of Artificial Intelligence and Blockchain .... (n.d.) May 1, 2024, medium.com

<sup>4</sup> - Blockchain Technology and Artificial Intelligence Together. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, www.mdpi.com/20763417/12/24/12948

- Data privacy and security concerns
- Regulatory compliance and legal implications
- Potential biases in AI decision-making processes
- Scalability and interoperability issues
- Resistance to change and adoption by traditional entities

Additionally, the complexity of implementing AI in blockchain technology and the need for specialized expertise pose challenges that organizations must navigate to fully leverage the potential of AI-enhanced contract conclusions<sup>1</sup>.

By addressing these concerns and proactively managing challenges, businesses can harness the transformative power of AI in commercial contract conclusions while ensuring compliance, security, and efficiency in their contractual processes.

### **Implementation of blockchain technology in commercial contracts**

Blockchain technology plays a crucial role in the implementation of secure and transparent transactions within commercial contracts. By utilizing blockchain, companies can ensure the secure sharing of sensitive data while maintaining data integrity. This technology enhances transparency, traceability, and authentication in commercial transactions, providing a robust framework for recording and verifying transactions. Moreover, blockchain enables access to vast amounts of data, both internal and external, which can be leveraged by artificial intelligence (AI) for more actionable insights and decision-making<sup>2</sup>.

The combination of blockchain and AI creates a powerful synergy, where blockchain securely stores data, and AI analyzes this data to produce valuable insights and scenarios<sup>3</sup>. This collaboration between blockchain and AI not only enhances the efficiency of commercial contracts but also strengthens the overall security and transparency of transactions.

One of the key applications of blockchain technology in commercial contracts is the utilization of smart contracts for automation and efficiency. Smart contracts, a

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<sup>1</sup> - Integration of AI and Blockchain: All You Need to Know. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [appinventiv.com/blog/aiin-blockchain/](https://appinventiv.com/blog/aiin-blockchain/)

<sup>2</sup> - Blockchain Technology and Artificial Intelligence Together. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [www.mdpi.com/20763417/12/24/12948](https://www.mdpi.com/20763417/12/24/12948)

<sup>3</sup> - Artificial intelligence and Smart Contracts. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [www.lexology.com](https://www.lexology.com)

feature associated with blockchain technology, enable the creation of secure and decentralized ledgers of transactions.

These contracts are self-executing agreements with the terms of the agreement directly written into lines of code. AI-driven smart contracts combine the security and transparency of blockchain technology with the intelligence and adaptability of AI, revolutionizing the way contracts are managed and executed. AI-powered contract review and negotiation platforms further complement blockchain contract management by automating the review and negotiation processes, streamlining contract workflows, and reducing the potential for errors and disputes. Through the integration of AI and blockchain, smart contracts can be developed to execute themselves based on predefined conditions, enhancing the efficiency and accuracy of contract performance. This innovative approach not only simplifies contract management but also reduces the risk of errors and disputes, ultimately enhancing the overall efficiency of commercial transactions.

In the context of enhancing security and reducing risks in commercial contracts, the integration of AI and blockchain technology offers significant advantages. Blockchain provides safeguards through smart contracts that can prevent undefined behavior or unauthorized access. By leveraging the decentralized nature of blockchain technology, the security of commercial contracts can be enhanced through decentralized key management, reducing the risk of single points of failure and potential vulnerabilities. The combination of AI and blockchain can also contribute to detecting attacks by malicious actors, improving system security, and enhancing user security through shared permissions and smart contracts. This collaborative approach not only mitigates cybersecurity risks associated with artificial intelligence but also enhances the overall security and integrity of commercial transactions, paving the way for more efficient and secure contract management practices.

### **The synergy of artificial intelligence and blockchain in commercial contract conclusions**

The fusion of artificial intelligence (AI) and blockchain technology presents a multitude of advantages when it comes to concluding commercial contracts<sup>12</sup>. By combining AI's automation and intelligence capabilities with blockchain's

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<sup>1</sup> - Blockchain Technology and Artificial Intelligence Together. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [www.mdpi.com/2076-](http://www.mdpi.com/2076-)

<sup>2</sup> /12/24/12948

decentralized and secure ledger system, businesses can streamline their contract conclusion processes and enhance overall efficiency. One significant advantage of merging AI with blockchain is the improved security it offers, leveraging the inherent strengths of blockchain technology to fortify data integrity and prevent unauthorized alterations. This integration can also reduce the need for human intervention in multiparty business processes, enhancing transparency and trust through automation and decentralized validation.

The synergy between AI and blockchain technology plays a crucial role in improving the efficiency and accuracy of contract conclusions within the commercial sector. Smart contracts, facilitated by blockchain technology, can be further empowered by AI capabilities, enabling contracts to automatically execute predefined conditions without the need for manual intervention. This automation not only expedites the contract conclusion process but also minimizes the risk of errors and discrepancies, leading to more accurate and reliable contract management. Additionally, blockchain's secure storage of vast amounts of data, coupled with AI's analytical prowess, allows for in-depth data analysis, insightful decision-making, and the generation of innovative scenarios to optimize contract outcomes<sup>1</sup>.

Looking towards the future, the integration of AI and blockchain in commercial contract conclusions is poised to revolutionize the contract management landscape. As blockchain technology continues to evolve and smart contracts become more sophisticated with AI integration, the implications for AI-powered contract conclusions are vast<sup>2</sup>. The combination of AI and blockchain not only enhances reliability, security, and transparency in contract management processes but also opens up new possibilities for intelligent, autonomous contract execution<sup>11</sup>. This evolution in contract management, driven by the synergy of AI and blockchain, signifies a shift towards a more efficient, secure, and technologically advanced approach to commercial contract conclusions<sup>3</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> - A critical analysis of the integration of blockchain and .... (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10479-023-05169-w](https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10479-023-05169-w)

<sup>2</sup> - The Rise of AI-Driven Smart Contracts. (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [www.linkedin.com](https://www.linkedin.com)

<sup>3</sup> - ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND THE CHANGING ROLE .... (n.d.) May 1, 2024, [www.affinitext.com](https://www.affinitext.com)

The integration of artificial intelligence and blockchain technology in concluding commercial contracts offers significant benefits such as increased efficiency, enhanced security, cost savings, and improved accuracy. However, challenges related to complexity, legal implications, costs, and data privacy need to be addressed through solutions like training, legal oversight, gradual implementation, and enhanced security measures to maximize the advantages of these technologies. Organizations considering adopting AI and blockchain for contract conclusion should carefully weigh the benefits against the limitations and implement strategies to mitigate potential drawbacks.

### **Benefits And Limitations**

#### Benefits:

1. **Increased Efficiency:** Artificial intelligence (AI) can analyze large volumes of data quickly and accurately, leading to faster contract conclusion processes.
2. **Enhanced Security:** Blockchain technology ensures secure and tamper-proof contract execution by providing a transparent and immutable ledger of all transactions.
3. **Reduced Costs:** By automating contract processes through AI and blockchain, organizations can save costs associated with manual reviews and intermediaries.
4. **Improved Accuracy:** AI algorithms can minimize errors in contract drafting and execution, leading to more precise and legally sound agreements.

#### Limitations:

1. **Complexity:** Implementing AI and blockchain technology for contract conclusion may require specialized knowledge and expertise, posing a challenge for organizations without technical capabilities.
2. **Legal Implications:** Ensuring that AI-generated contracts comply with existing regulations and laws can be a complex task, as legal frameworks may not have caught up with these emerging technologies.
3. **Initial Costs:** Integrating AI and blockchain systems into existing contract workflows can involve significant upfront investments in technology and training.

4. **Data Privacy Concerns:** Storing sensitive contract data on a blockchain raises concerns about data privacy and confidentiality, especially in industries with strict regulatory requirements.

### **Solutions:**

1. **Training and Education:** Providing training programs for employees on how to use AI and blockchain tools can help organizations overcome the knowledge barrier.

2. **Legal Oversight:** Involving legal experts from the outset to ensure that AI-generated contracts conform to legal standards and regulations.

3. **Gradual Implementation:** Organizations can start with pilot projects to test the feasibility of AI and blockchain in contract conclusion before scaling up.

4. **Enhanced Security Measures:** Implementing encryption and access control mechanisms can address data privacy concerns associated with storing contracts on a blockchain.

### **Tips and Recommendations :**

**- Understanding the Interplay Between AI and Blockchain** To effectively conclude commercial contracts using AI and blockchain, it is crucial to understand how these technologies interact. AI can help streamline contract analysis and negotiation processes, while blockchain can ensure secure and transparent contract execution and enforcement. By integrating AI algorithms with blockchain technology, businesses can automate contract management tasks and enhance trust in the agreement's execution.

**- Implementing Smart Contracts for Efficiency** Leveraging smart contracts, which are self-executing agreements with the terms of the contract directly written into code, can significantly improve the efficiency of concluding commercial contracts. By automating contract execution through blockchain technology, businesses can reduce the potential for human error, mitigate disputes, and accelerate the contract finalization process. Platforms like Ethereum offer smart contract capabilities that can be tailored to specific business needs.

**- Ensuring Data Privacy and Security** When utilizing AI and blockchain for concluding commercial contracts, it is vital to prioritize data privacy and

security. Implementing encryption techniques, access controls, and data anonymization practices can safeguard sensitive contract information from unauthorized access or tampering. Compliance with data protection regulations such as GDPR is essential to maintain trust with stakeholders and protect confidential business data.

**- Conducting Due Diligence on AI and Blockchain Providers** Before entrusting AI and blockchain technologies to conclude commercial contracts, businesses should conduct thorough due diligence on the providers offering these solutions. Evaluating the provider's reputation, track record, security measures, and compliance standards can help ensure that the technologies meet the organization's requirements and adhere to industry best practices. Collaborating with trusted vendors with a proven history of successful implementations can enhance the contract conclusion process.

**- Continuous Monitoring and Evaluation** To optimize the use of AI and blockchain in concluding commercial contracts, it is essential to continuously monitor and evaluate the technologies' performance and effectiveness. Implementing key performance indicators (KPIs) to track contract processing times, accuracy rates, cost savings, and user satisfaction can provide valuable insights for enhancing the contract conclusion process. Regularly reviewing and refining the AI algorithms and blockchain protocols used can help businesses stay competitive and adaptive in a rapidly evolving technological landscape.

In conclusion, the integration of artificial intelligence and blockchain technology in commercial contract conclusions has shown great potential in improving efficiency, accuracy, and security. The benefits of AI in contract conclusions include automation, reduction of errors, and enhanced decisionmaking.

Meanwhile, blockchain technology provides secure and transparent transactions and smart contracts that can automate the execution of contract terms. The synergy of AI and blockchain technology can further enhance the benefits of both technologies, leading to a more streamlined and secure process for commercial contract conclusions. As AI and blockchain technology continue to evolve, it is expected that more businesses will adopt these technologies to improve their contract management processes.



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