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**Abstract :**

Recent years have seen the rise of Islamic movements within the political process in various Arab and Islamic countries, in line with changes in the international and domestic political arena move towards political openness and allow more freedom to the opposition forces, and the adoption of the elections as a means to identify illegal in many Arab and Islamic countries, especially countries Arab revolutions like Egypt and Tunisia large force posed by movements of political Islam in those countries, through their ability to form a variant capable of achieving political victories after what is known as the Arab Spring, which toppled distasteful regimes ruled its citizens for decades, and published a culture of questioning the ability of the forces of political Islam to participate in the democratic process on the one hand and the intentions of these forces towards a number of issues, most notably the devolution of power and the state of civil and religious minorities, using official and partisan media to assign the positions of those movements.

**Key words :** Islamist movements, political practice, the Arab world, the challenges.

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